

Audit and Standards Committee
Burnley Borough Council
Progress Report and Update
Year ended 31 March 2017

11 January 2017

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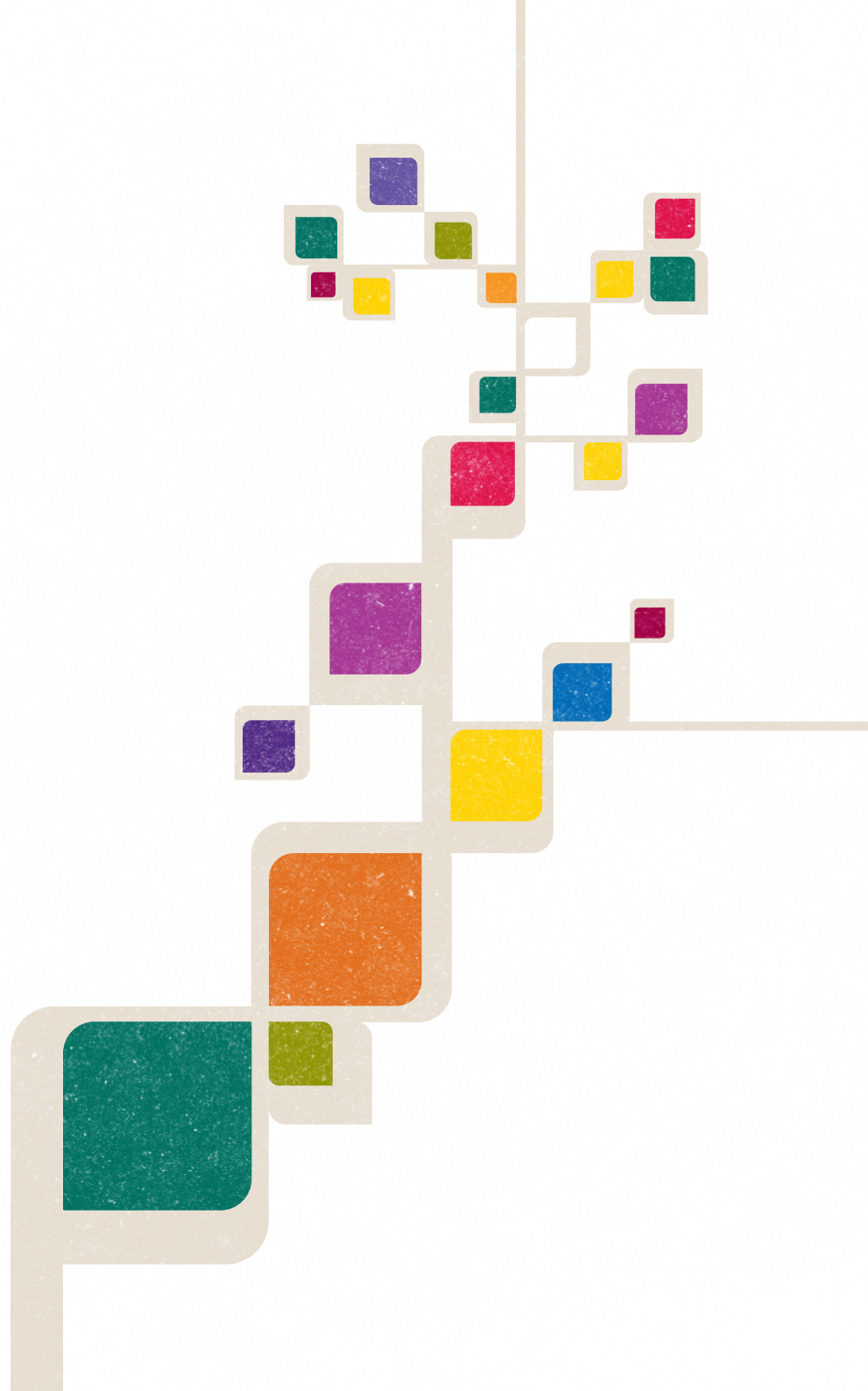
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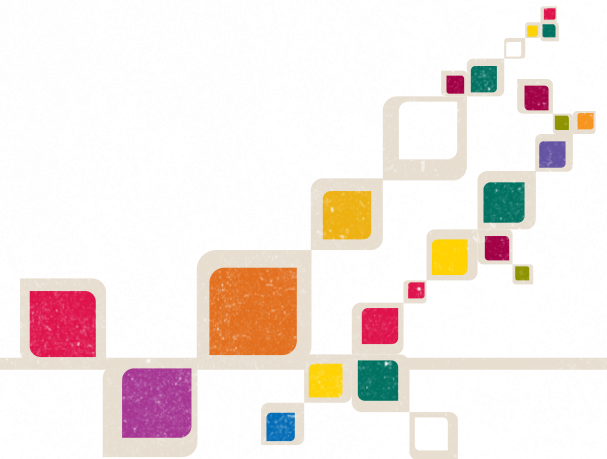
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The contents of this report relate only to the matters which have come to our attention, which we believe need to be reported to you as part of our audit process. It is not a comprehensive record of all the relevant matters, which may be subject to change, and in particular we cannot be held responsible to you for reporting all of the risks which may affect your business or any weaknesses in your internal controls. This report has been prepared solely for your benefit and should not be quoted in whole or in part without our prior written consent. We do not accept any responsibility for any loss occasioned to any third party acting, or refraining from acting on the basis of the content of this report, as this report was not prepared for, nor intended for, any other purpose.



Introduction

This paper provides the Audit and Standards Committee with a report on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors.

Members of the Audit Committee can find further useful material on our website www.grant-thornton.co.uk, where we have a section dedicated to our work in the public sector. Here you can download copies of our publications:

- Advancing closure: the benefits to local authorities (July 2016) www.grantthornton.co.uk/insights/advancing-closure-the-benefits-to-local-authorities/
- Building a successful joint venture company (April 2016) www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/building-a-successful-joint-venture-company/
- Innovation in public financial management (December 2015); www.grantthornton.global/en/insights/articles/innovation-in-public-financial-management/
- Knowing the Ropes – Audit Committee; Effectiveness Review (October 2015); www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/knowing-the-ropes--audit-committee-effectiveness-review-2015/
- Making devolution work: A practical guide for local leaders (October 2015) www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/making-devolution-work/

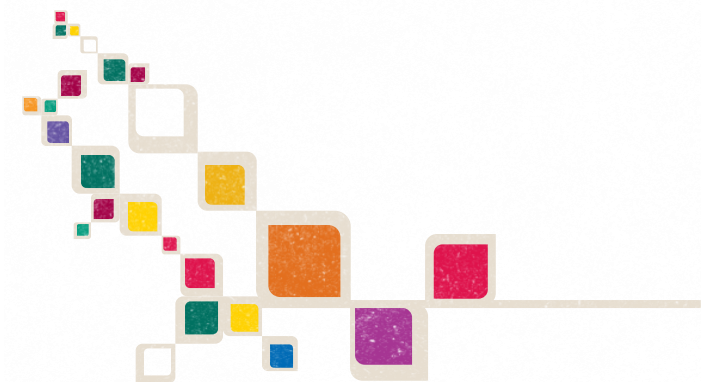
If you would like further information on any items in this briefing, or would like to register with Grant Thornton to receive regular email updates on issues that are of interest to you, please contact either your Engagement Lead or Engagement Manager.



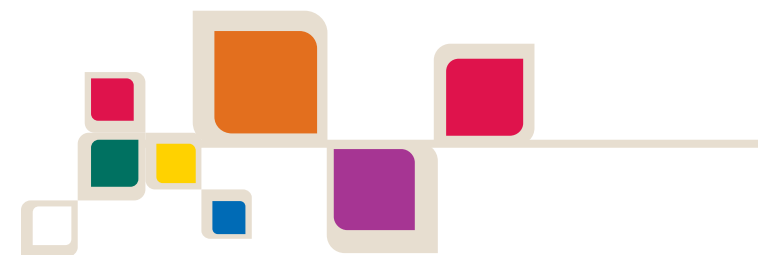
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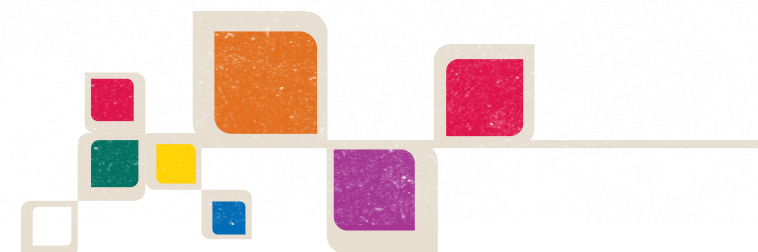


Progress at 3 January 2017



2015/16 work			
	Planned Date	Complete?	Comments
<p>Annual Audit Letter We are required to issue the Annual Audit Letter by the 30 October 2016</p>	30/10/16	Yes	<p>We issued our Annual Audit Letter on 24 October 2016 and it is to be presented to the Audit and Standards Committee on 11/01/2017.</p> <p>The Annual Audit Letter summarise our work and audit reporting for the 2015/16 audit of Burnley Borough Council</p>
<p>Grant Claims Audit We are required to certify your Housing Benefits Grant Claim by 30 November. We are not auditing any other grant claims. We are requires to issue a certification letter, confirming the outcome of our work and the fees charged by 28 February 2017.</p>	30/11/16 28/02/17	Yes	<p>We certified the Housing Benefits claim on 29 November 2016</p> <p>A certification letter setting out the detailed findings will shortly be agreed with officers and presented to the next Audit and Standards Committee.</p>
2016/17 work			
	Planned Date	Complete?	Comments
<p>Fee Letter We are required to issue a 'Planned fee letter for 2016/17' by the end of April 2016</p>	30 April 2016	Yes	We issued our fee letter on 14 April 2016 confirming our fee for 2016/17 as £50,567.
<p>Accounts Audit Plan We are required to issue a detailed accounts audit plan to the Council setting out our proposed approach in order to give an opinion on the Council's 2016-17 financial statements.</p>	March 2017	Underway	An audit plan will be discussed and agreed with officers before presenting it to the next Audit and Standards Committee.

Progress at 3 January 2017



2016/17 work	Planned Date	Complete?	Comments
<p>Planning and interim accounts audit Our interim fieldwork visit plan included:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • updated review of the Council's control environment • updated understanding of financial systems • review of Internal Audit reports on core financial systems • early work on emerging accounting issues • early substantive testing • Value for Money conclusion risk assessment. 	December 2016 – March 2017	Underway	<p>We are continuing to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • engage with the finance team on a regular basis • discuss any technical issues early • undertake as much early testing as possible • Continue to meet regularly with senior officers to ensure our understanding of the Council is up to date. <p>We will continue to work closely with Internal Audit in relations to risks, financial systems and fraud.</p>
<p>Final accounts audit Including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • audit of the 2016/17 financial statements • proposed opinion on the Council's accounts • proposed Value for Money conclusion • review of the Council's disclosures in the consolidated accounts against the Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2015/16 	June to July 2017	Not started	<p>We are committed to providing an early audit opinion for 2016-17 in preparation for the advancing national timetable and ensure the Council is in a position to meet the 30 July opinion deadline for publishing audited account in 2017-18</p>
<p>Value for Money (VfM) conclusion The scope of our work is unchanged from 2015/16 and is set out in the final guidance issued by the National Audit Office in November 2016. The Code requires auditors to satisfy themselves that; "the Council has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources".</p>	January – May 2017	Not started	<p>The guidance confirms the overall criterion as; "in all significant respects, the audited body had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people".</p> <p>The three sub criteria for assessment to be able to give a conclusion overall are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informed decision making • Sustainable resource deployment • Working with partners and other third parties <p>We will set out our proposed work on VFM in our</p>
<p>Other areas of work Meetings with Members, Officers and others</p>	Ongoing	Underway	

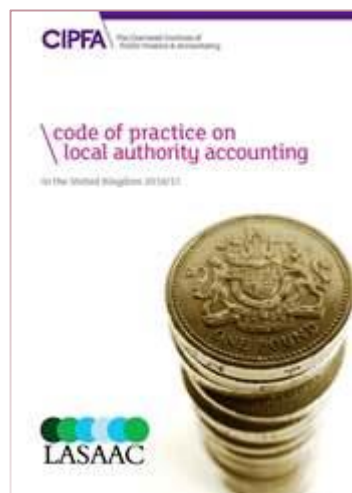
Technical Matters



Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2016/17

This is the seventh edition of the Code to be prepared under International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), which have been adopted as the basis for public sector accounting in the UK. The 2016/17 Code has been developed by CIPFA/LASAAC and has effect for financial years commencing on or after 1 April 2016.

Local authorities in the United Kingdom are required to keep their accounts in accordance with 'proper (accounting) practices'. This is defined, for the purposes of local government legislation, as meaning compliance with the terms of the Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom (the Code).



The Code includes changes resulting from the 'Telling the Story' review on improving the presentation of local authority financial statements. These include new formats and reporting requirements for the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement and the Movement in Reserves Statement and the introduction of the new Expenditure and Funding Analysis.

Amendments arising from the narrow scope amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards including changes from the following amended standards:

IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements under the International Accounting Standards Board Disclosure Initiative

IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures in relation to key management personnel as a result of the Annual Improvements to IFRSs 2010 – 2012

IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements Accounting for Acquisitions of interest in Joint Operations

IFRS 8 Operating Segments as a result of the Annual Improvements to IFRSs 2010 – 2012.

An update to the Statements Reporting Reviews of Internal Controls Section of the Code for the changes to the Delivering Good Governance in Local Government: Framework (2016) published by CIPFA and SOLACE.

Sector issues and developments



National Audit Office: Below is a selection of reports issued during 2016 which may be of interest to Audit Committee members. Please see the website for all reports issued by the NAO.



Local welfare provision

Overall spending on discretionary local welfare support by central and local government has reduced since April 2013. The consequences of this gap in provision are not understood.

Sector(s): [Community and society](#), [Local services](#)

Performance Improvement area(s): [Financial and service sustainability](#), [Local service delivery](#)

<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/local-welfare-provision/>

Published:
12 Jan 2016



English devolution deals

Devolution deals to devolve power from central government to local areas in England offer opportunities to stimulate economic growth and reform public services for local users, but the arrangements are untested and government could do more to provide confidence that these deals will achieve the benefits intended

Sector(s): [Central Finance and Treasury](#), [Community and society](#)

Performance Improvement area(s): [Economic growth](#), [Local service delivery](#)

<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/english-devolution-deals/>

Published:
20 Apr 2016



Financial sustainability of local authorities: capital expenditure and resourcing

Local authorities have kept up levels of capital spending but face pressure to meet debt costs and maintain investment in existing assets.

Sector(s): [Community and society](#), [Local services](#)

Performance Improvement area(s): [Financial and service sustainability](#), [Local service delivery](#)

<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/financial-sustainability-of-local-authorities-capital-expenditure-and-resourcing/>

Published:
15 Jun 2016

National Audit Office reports (continued)



Overview: Local government

This Overview looks at the local government landscape during the last financial year and summarises both matters of likely interest to Parliament as well as our work with local authorities. The NAO prepares statutory guidance on how local auditors should meet their responsibilities.

Sector(s): [Local services](#)

Performance Improvement area(s): [Departmental Overviews](#), [Local service delivery](#)

Published:
9 Nov 2016

<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/overview-local-government/>

Grant Thornton



Culture of Place

Our towns, counties and cities have distinct and varied cultures

Our towns, counties and cities have their own compelling and richly varied cultures. There are shared and sometimes contested values, local traditions, behaviours and drivers for change. Culture evokes memory and identity. It affects how we feel about where we live and work and what's possible. It can be a set of stories describing how we do things around here, bringing out the best in us – like our history and heritage – but also preventing us from moving forward.

With local authorities increasingly adopting a place-shaping role we're exploring how culture impacts on the sector's ability to facilitate and support a vibrant economy.

We have hosted two round tables with local authority CEOs, leaders and others, to consider how local authority leadership needs to change if it is to take local culture into account.

From conversations with local authority CEOs, leaders and others, we have collated a selection of stories that invite us all to think about how the sector can disrupt fixed thinking, open up cultures and energise our places. They go beyond what's immediately obvious, voice what is sometimes unsaid and work with the strengths of their place.

Although the term culture of place is heavily subjective our initial conversations suggest there are some common themes occurring.

- The place leader is the story teller – leaders need to be more deliberate in their storytelling, helping communities make sense of a complex world, the past, present and possible futures
- Being clear about what they want to see – there is a strong need to create an environment that gives people permission to care, to be innovative, to take action themselves, to adapt and experiment
- Socio-economic situations often drive the culture – the uniqueness of socio-economic factors leads to a recognition that one place will never be like another – and, in fact, should not aspire to be so - instead tailoring their approach to the areas specific strengths.
- It's all about context – areas within Britain can be local, national and international all at the same time, learning to live with, and get the best advantage from, what's on our doorstep is key.

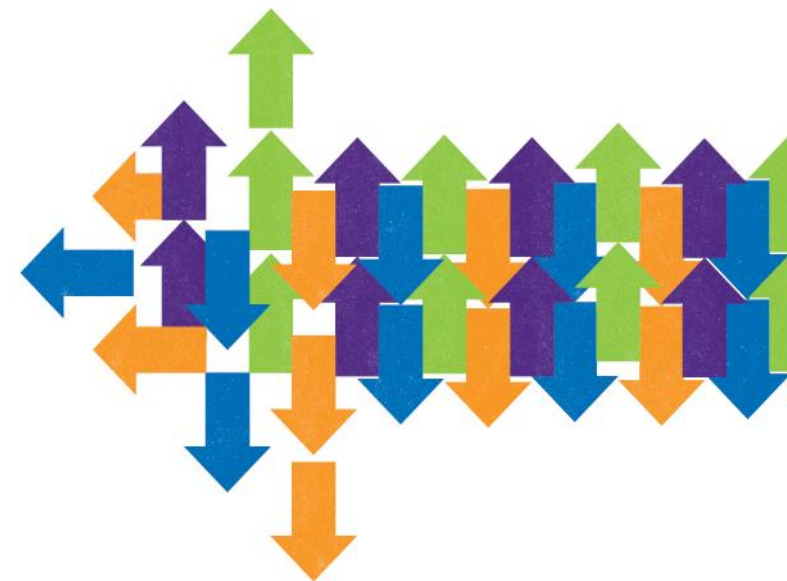
A copy of the report and a collection of short videos can be found on our website at:

<http://www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/culture-of-place/>

Grant Thornton reports

Challenge question:

Is the Council familiar with this publication?



Integrated Reporting

Looking beyond the report

The move away from reporting based on historic financial information is beginning to gain momentum and Integrated Reporting is now mandatory in some countries.

In the UK, CIPFA proposed in their consultation document that the narrative report from 2017/18 reflects elements of the International Integrated Reporting Council's framework whilst the Treasury is encouraging public sector organisations to adopt Integrated Reporting.

Integrated reporting: Looking beyond the report was produced by our global Integrated Reporting team, based in the UK, New Zealand and South Africa, to help organisations obtain the benefits of Integrated Reporting.

The International Integrated Reporting Council (IIRC) describes Integrated Reporting as "*enhancing the way organisations think, plan and report the story of their business.*"

At Grant Thornton, we fully agree with this and, in our view, the key word is 'enhancing' because a lot of the elements to support effective Integrated Reporting are likely to be in place already.

But anyone focussing purely on the production of the report itself will not reap the full benefits that effective Integrated Reporting can offer.

Instead, think of Integrated Reporting as demonstrating "integrated thinking" across your entire organisation, with the actual report being an essential element of it.

Our methodology is based on six modules which are designed to be independent of each other.

1. **Secure support** – effective Integrated Reporting needs leadership from the top.
2. **Identify stakeholders** – who are they and how can you engage with them?
3. **Identify the capitals for your organisation** – what resources do you use to create value?
4. **What do you have – and what do you need?** – do you have the data you need and is it accurate?
5. **Set limits and create boundaries** – make sure your report is focussed.
6. **Review and improve** – Integrated Reporting is a continuous learning process.

Our approach to Integrated Reporting is deliberately simple; experience has shown us that this works best. Things are often only complicated because people made them that way.

Our experienced, independent teams can help you keep focused throughout the entire Integrated Reporting process and can support you, no matter what stage you are at. Please speak to your Engagement Lead if you would like to discuss this further.

Grant Thornton publications

Challenge question:

- Have you thought about how the principles of Integrated Reporting can help your organisation become more focussed?



Integrated reporting
Looking beyond the report
November 2016



Integrated Thinking and Reporting

Focusing on value creation in the public sector

Grant Thornton has seconded staff to the International Integrated Reporting Council on a pro bono basis for a number of years.

They have been working on making the principles of Integrated Reporting <IR> relevant to the public sector and co-authored a recent report by CIPFA and the World Bank: *Integrated thinking and reporting: focusing on value creation in the public sector - an introduction for leaders*.

Around one third of global gross domestic product (GDP) is made up by the public sector and this is being invested in ensuring there is effective infrastructure, good educational opportunities and reliable health care. In many ways, it is this investment by the public sector that is helping to create the conditions for wealth creation and preparing the way for the success of this and future generations.

Traditional reporting frameworks, focussed only on historic financial information, are not fit-for-purpose for modern, multi-dimensional public sector organisations.

Integrated Reporting supports sustainable development and financial stability and enables public sector organisations to broaden the conversation about the services they provide and the value they create.

The public sector faces multiple challenges, including:

- Serving and being accountable to a wide stakeholder base;
- Providing integrated services with sustainable outcomes;
- Maintaining a longer-term perspective, whilst delivering in the short term; and
- Demonstrating the sustainable value of services provided beyond the financial.

The <IR> Framework is principle based and enables organisations to tailor their reporting to reflect their own thinking and strategies and to demonstrate they are delivering the outcomes they were aiming for.

Integrated Reporting can help public sector organisations deal with the above challenges by:

- Addressing diverse and often conflicting public accountability requirements;
- Focussing on the internal and external consequences of an organisation's activities;
- Looking beyond the 'now' to the 'near' and then the 'far';
- Considering the resources used other than just the financial.

The report includes examples of how organisations have benefitted from Integrated Reporting.

CIPFA Publications

Challenge question:

- Have you reviewed the CIPFA guide to Integrated Reporting in the public sector?



Brexit

Planning can help organisations reduce the impact of Brexit

Several months have passed since the referendum to leave the European Union (EU), during which there has been a flurry of political activity, including the party conference season.

After many years of relative stability, organisations will need to prepare themselves for a period of uncertainty and volatility and will need to keep their risk registers under constant review. The outcome of the US Presidential election in November 2016 has added to this uncertainty.

The High Court ruling that Parliament should have a say before the UK invokes Article 50 of the Lisbon Treaty – which triggers up to two years of formal EU withdrawal talks – will not, in our view, impact on the final outcome. There appears to be a general political consensus that Brexit does mean Brexit, but we feel there could be slippage beyond the original timetable which expected to see the UK leave the EU by March 2019.

2017 elections in The Netherlands (March), France (April/May), and Germany (October/November) will complicate the Brexit negotiation process and timeline at a time when Brexit is more important for the UK than it is for the remaining 27 Member States

The question still remains, what does Brexit look like?

While there may be acceptance among politicians that the UK is leaving the EU, there is far from any agreement on what our future relationship with the continent should be.

So, what do we expect based on what has happened so far?

Existing EU legislation will remain in force

We expect that the Government will introduce a “Repeal Act” (repealing the European Communities Act of 1972 that brought us into the EU) in early 2017.

As well as undoing our EU membership, this will transpose existing EU regulations and legislation into UK law. We welcome this recognition of the fact that so much of UK law is based on EU rules and that trying to unpick these would not only take many years but also create additional uncertainty.

Taking back control is a priority

It appears that the top priority for government is 'taking back control', specifically of the UK's borders. Ministers have set out proposals ranging from reducing our dependence on foreign doctors or cutting overseas student numbers. The theme is clear: net migration must fall.

Grant Thornton update

Challenge questions:

- Have you assessed the potential impact of Brexit on your organisation?
- Does your risk register include Brexit and is this regularly updated and reported?

Leaving the Single Market appears likely

The tone and substance of Government speeches on Brexit, coupled with the wish for tighter controls on immigration and regulation, suggest a future where the UK enjoys a much more detached relationship with the EU.

Potential existing examples for the UK's future relationship, such as the 'Norwegian' or 'Swiss' models, seem out of the question. The UK wants a 'bespoke deal'.

Given the rhetoric coming from Europe, our view is that this would signal an end to the UK's membership of the Single Market. With seemingly no appetite to amend the four key freedoms required for membership, the UK appears headed for a so-called 'Hard Brexit'. It is possible that the UK will seek a transitional arrangement, to give time to negotiate the details of our future trading relationship.

Brexit

This is of course, all subject to change, and, politics, especially at the moment, moves quickly.

Where does this leave the public sector?

After a relatively stable summer, we expect there will be increased volatility as uncertainty grows approaching the formal negotiation period.

Planning can help organisations reduce the impact of Brexit

The chancellor has acknowledged the effect this may have on investment and signalled his intention to support the economy, delaying plans to get the public finances into surplus by 2019/20.

We expect that there will be some additional government investment in 2017, with housing and infrastructure being the most likely candidates.

Clarity is a long way off. However, public sector organisations should be planning now for making a success of a hard Brexit, with a focus on:

Staffing – organisations should begin preparing for possible restrictions on their ability to recruit migrant workers and also recognise that the UK may be a less attractive place for them to live and work. Non-UK employees might benefit from a degree of reassurance as our expectation is that those already here will be allowed to stay. Employees on short term or rolling contracts might find it more difficult to stay over time.

Financial viability – public sector bodies should plan how they will overcome any potential shortfalls in funding (e.g. grants, research funding or reduced student numbers).

Market volatility – for example pension fund and charitable funds investments and future treasury management considerations.

International collaboration – perhaps a joint venture or PPP scheme with an overseas organisation or linked research projects.

Grant Thornton update

Challenge questions:

- Have you assessed the potential impact of Brexit on your organisation?
- Does your risk register include Brexit and is this regularly updated and reported?

For regular updates on Brexit, please see our website:

<http://www.grantthornton.co.uk/en/insights/brexit-planning-the-future-shaping-the-debate/>

CFO Insights – driving performance improvement

CFO insights is an online analysis tool that gives those aspiring to improve the financial position of their local authority instant access to insight on the financial performance, socio- economy context and service outcomes of every council in England, Scotland and Wales.

The tool provides a three-dimensional lens through which to understand council income and spend by category, the outcomes for that spend and the socio-economic context within which a council operates. This enables comparison against others, not only nationally, but in the context of their geographical and statistical neighbours. CFO Insights is an invaluable tool providing focused insight to develop, and the evidence to support, financial decisions.



We are happy to organise a demonstration of the tool if you want to know more.



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